

# A Watershed-based Assessment of the Lakes of the Borough of Ringwood, Passaic County, New Jersey



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# Introduction - Chris L. Mikolajczyk, CLM

- ✓ Senior Aquatics Project Manager
- ✓ NALMS Certified Lake Manager
- ✓ PH employee for 20+ years
- ✓ 30+ years experience
- ✓ A.A.S. - Ecology & Environmental Technology
- ✓ B.S. - Geography (Water Resources Emphasis)
- ✓ M.S. - Geography (Watershed Management)

# Why the Need For Overall Lake Management??



- Algae blooms
- Excessive SAV growth
- Taste and odor
- Degraded water quality
- Murky/muddy water
- Poor fishery
- Shoreline erosion
- Poor aesthetics



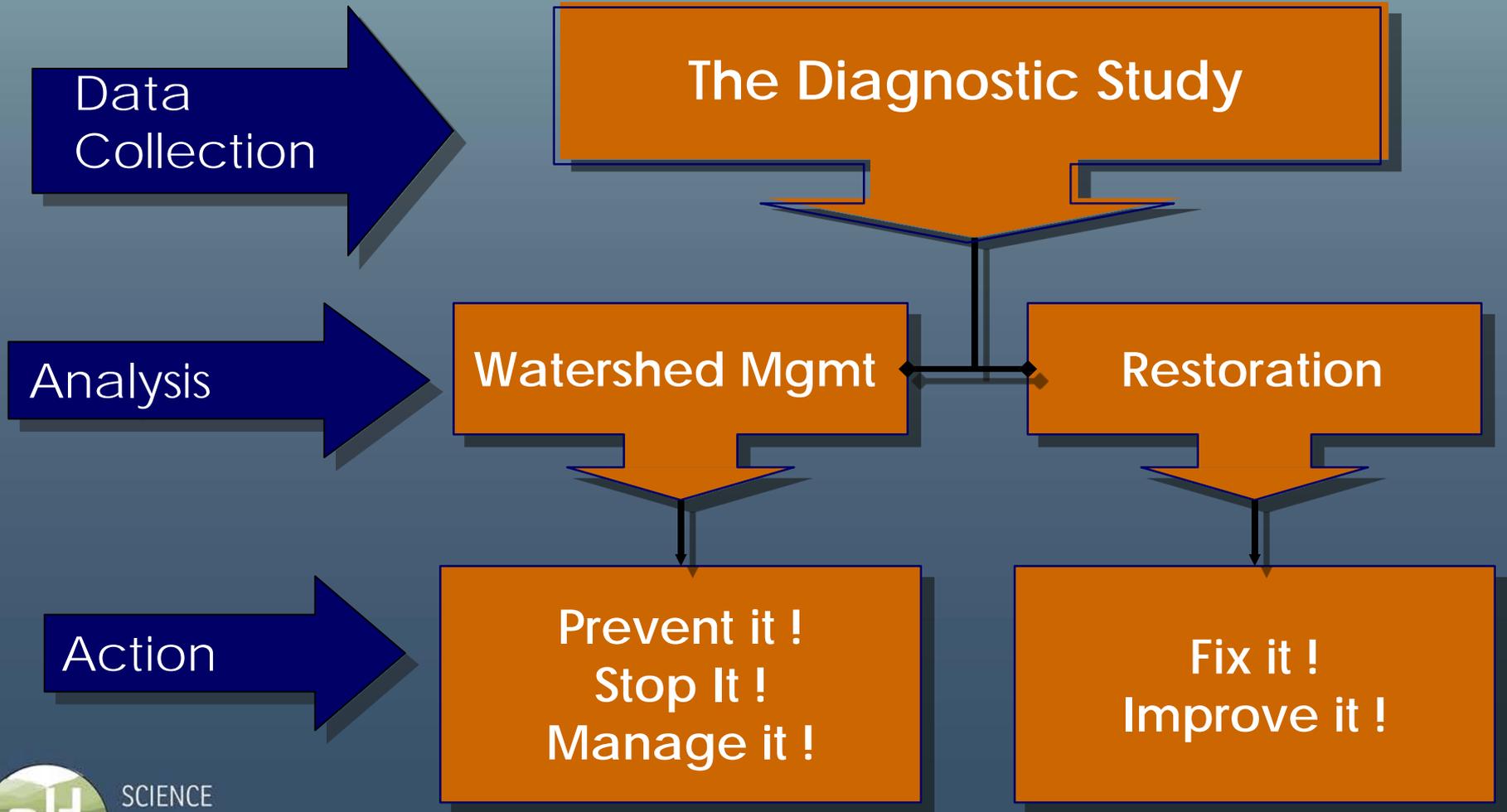
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# Keys To Any Successful Plan

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1. Have clearly defined, realistic goals and objectives.
1. Base management and restoration actions on a properly collected, technically sound dataset.
3. Put the plan into action using support and backing of the community, membership or stakeholders.
4. Review and revise goals and objectives as based on results of management and restoration efforts.

# Flow Chart for Successful Lake and Pond Management



# Use The Data To Understand ...

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- Role of internal nutrient sources
- Role of external (watershed) nutrient sources
- Stratification, DO depletion
- Storm impacts on lake productivity
- Sediment sources, areas of rapid infilling
- Biological interactions
- Use impairments

This will provide you with the direction needed to objectively and properly manage a lake over both the short-term and long term.



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# Data Collection / Analysis

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- Lake morphometry (shape)
- Watershed / Land use analysis
- Hydrologic Budget
- Water quality monitoring
- Quantification of nutrient load
- Trophic state analysis



# Hydrology Influences...

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- Mixing, both horizontal and vertical
- Flushing and residence time
- Influx & retention of pollutant/nutrients
- Sediment infilling
- Development, length of algae blooms
- Success of restoration efforts

# Hydrologic Budget

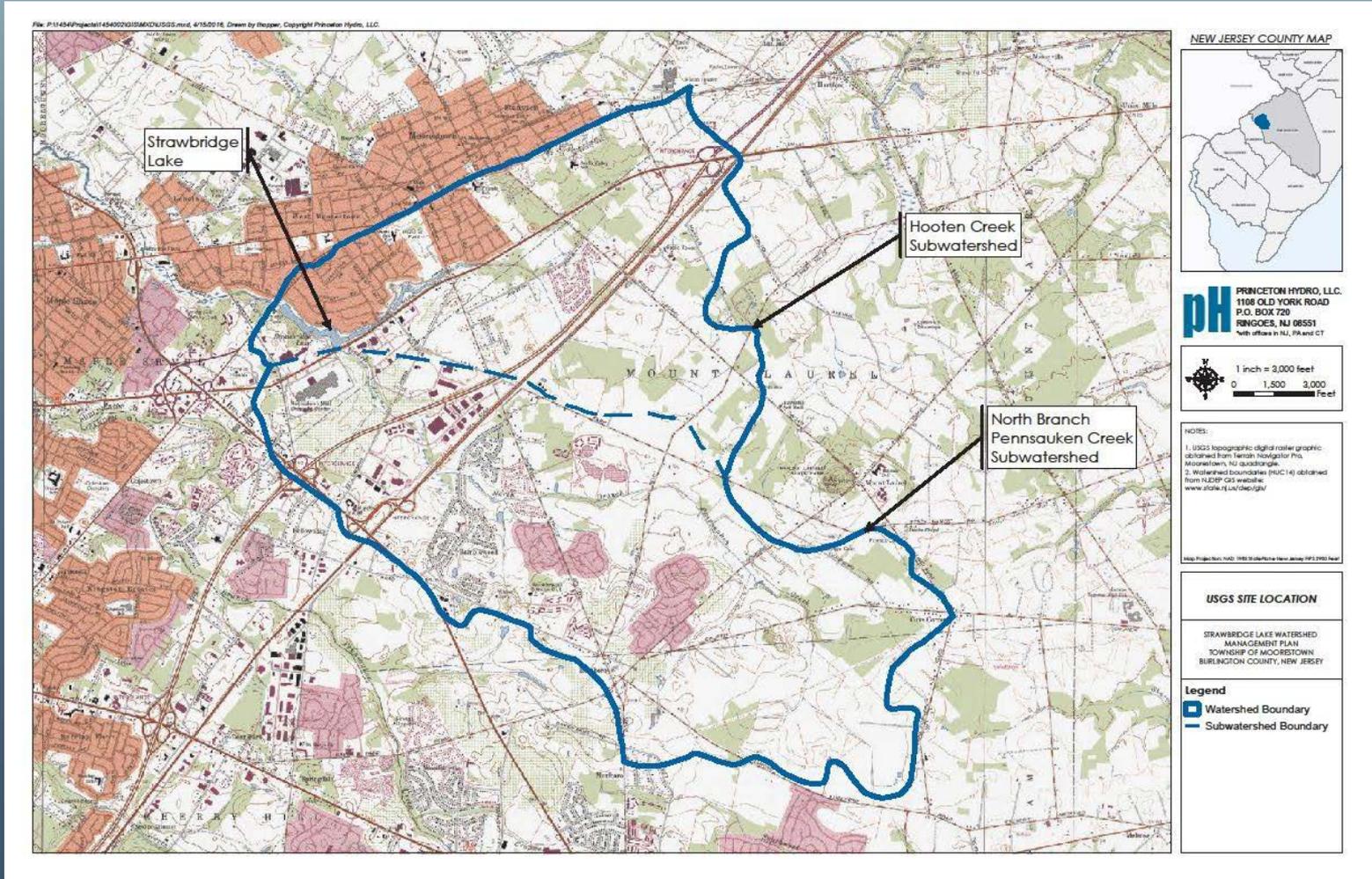
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- Surface water in-flow
- Out-flow or discharge
- Groundwater in-flow
- Precipitation
- Evaporation
- Flushing (annual and/or seasonal)



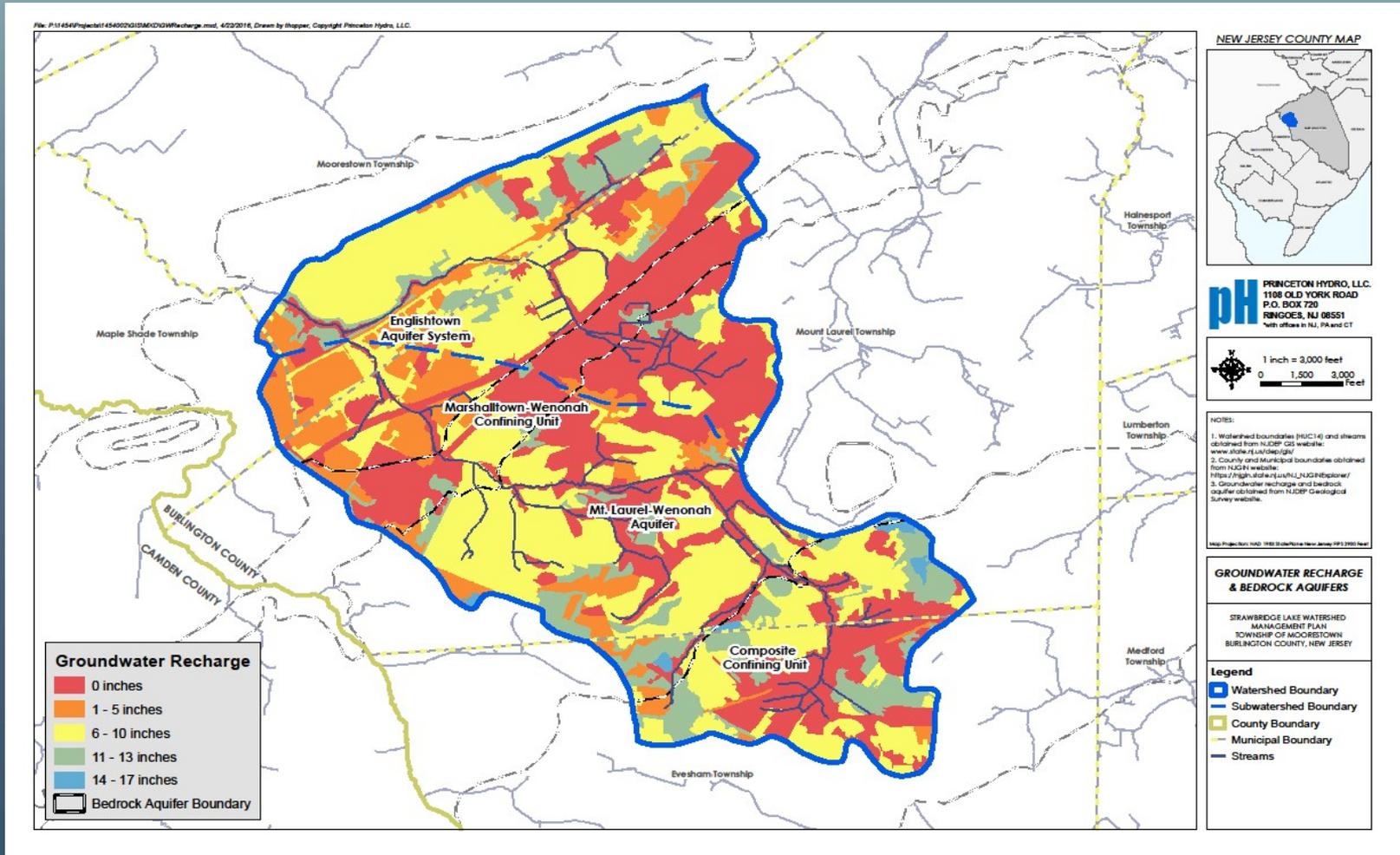


# Hydrologic Budget - Surface Water



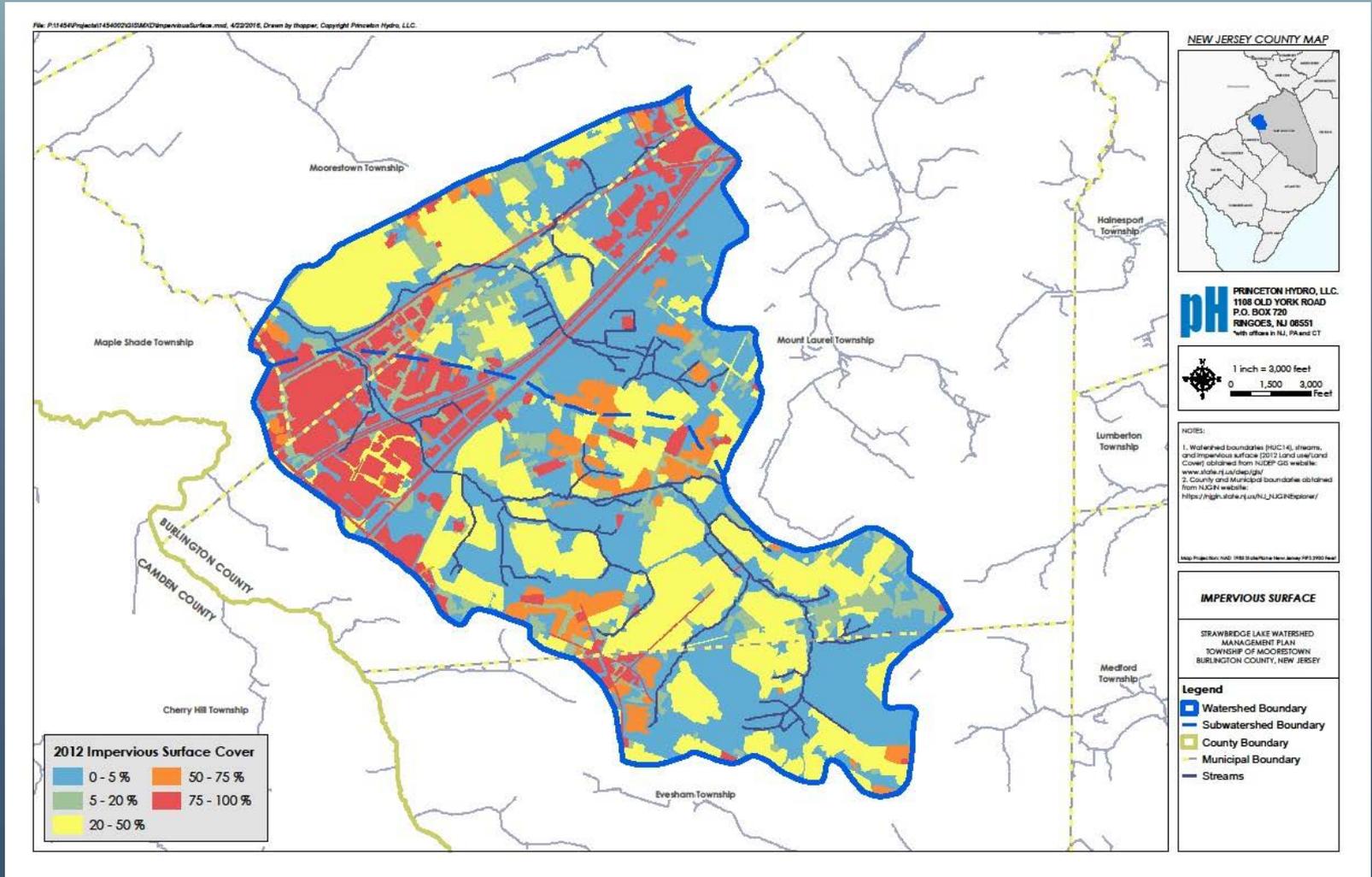
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# Hydrologic Budget - Groundwater Recharge



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# Hydrologic Budget - Impervious Surfaces



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# Phosphorus Loading

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- The overall phosphorus load strongly determines the extent of in-lake productivity
- The more phosphorus, the more algae and SAV growth
- Loading can vary seasonally and originate from both internal and external sources
- A detailed analysis & quantification of the Phosphorus load is the “cornerstone” of a successful diagnostic study.

# Computing Phosphorus Load

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Quantify annual load using:

- Most effectively accomplished using a combination of field sampling and desktop modeling techniques
- Field data provides a “snapshot” of existing conditions
- Modeled data help define the “big picture” and integrate lake’s physical, biological and chemical attributes



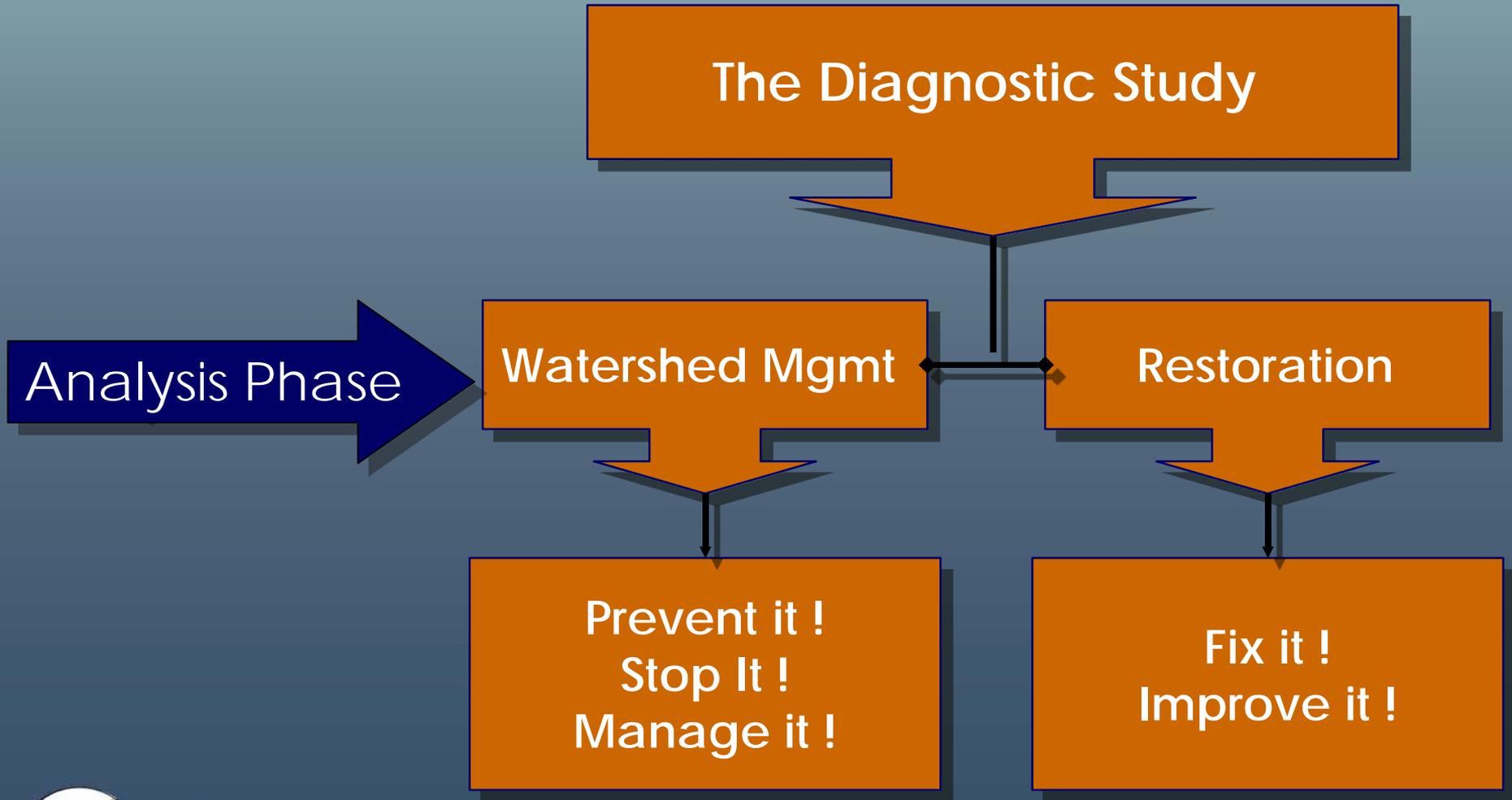
# Computing Phosphorus Load

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- Account for all external sources (point sources, septic source, stormwater runoff, atmospheric, etc.)
- Account for internal sources (internal recycling, SAV and algae die-off, etc.)
- Account for reduction of nutrient load due to “sinks” (wetlands, upstream lakes or ponds)
- Role of hydrology and seasonality of loading  
Input data into model – AVGWLF, BASINSim, Wikiwatershed, etc.



# Plan Implementation Flow Chart



# Put The Plan Together

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- Base decisions on diagnostic data
- Address short and long term problems
  - In-lake = short-term
  - Watershed = long-term
- Prioritize projects accordingly
- Develop budget
- Develop implementation schedule
- Make sure plan is cost-effective

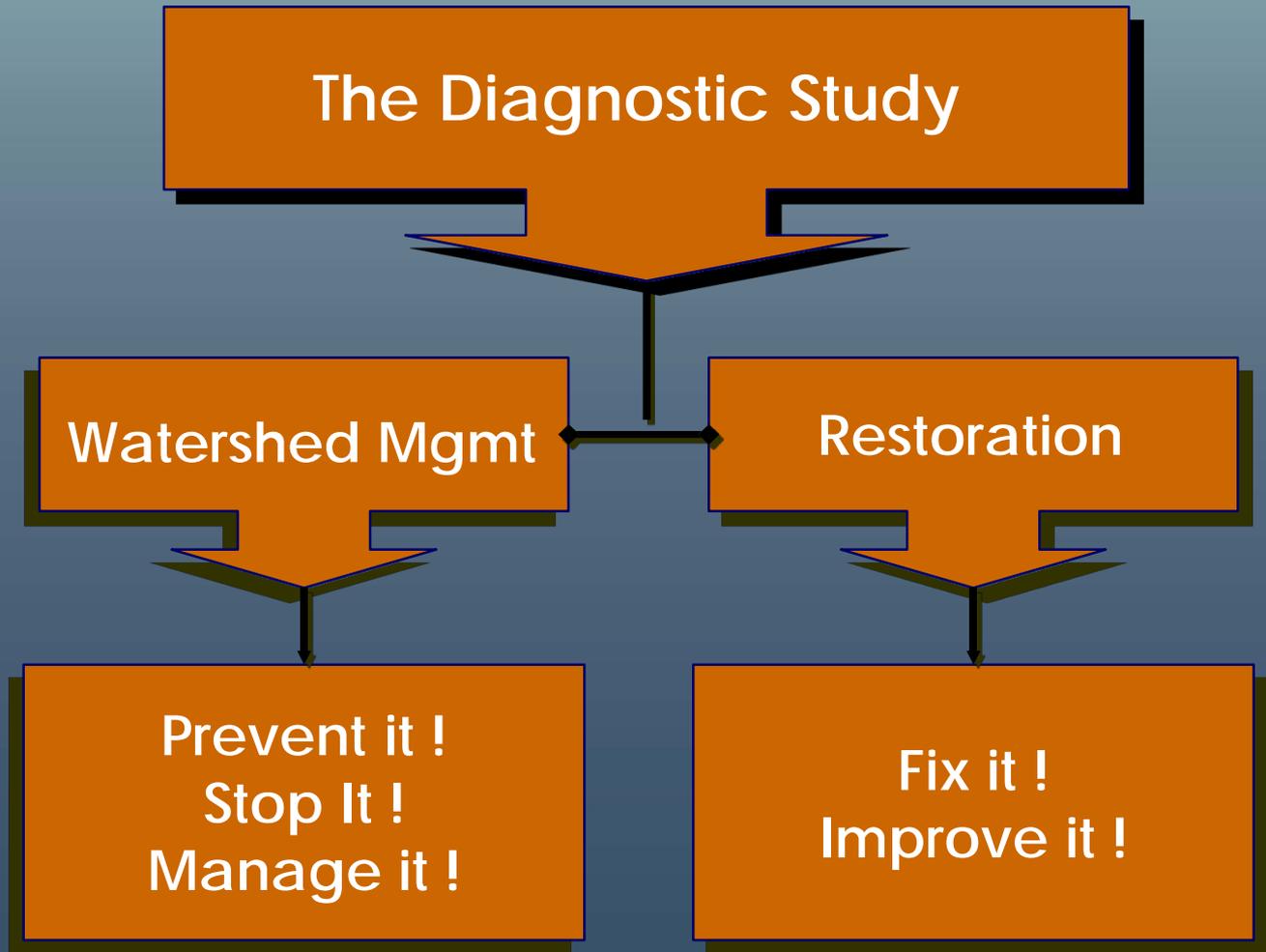
# Prioritize Your Efforts (and \$\$\$!)

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- Distinguish between the symptoms (SAV/algae) and causes (nutrients) of eutrophication
- Focus on correcting causes of degraded water quality and accelerated eutrophication
- Use diagnostic data and use impairment analysis to direct efforts and make decisions
- Identify required permits and approvals
- Review to insure that return on investment and cost-effectiveness have been maximized



# Plan Implementation Flow Chart



Action Phase



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# Typical Elements of a Good Plan

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**Source Control** - Reduce pollutant load at point of origin, by decreasing inputs you decrease rate of eutrophication

**Delivery Control** - Intercept and decrease pollutants before they enter lake

**In-lake Restoration** – Use in-lake techniques to both correct the cause of eutrophication and lessen WQ impacts



# Setting Management Goals

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- Establish goals using easy to understand threshold values
- Based on measured water quality data, observations of phytoplankton, SAV and mat algae growth, and lake clarity.
- Example management thresholds...
  - Clarity > 1.0 meter
  - Chlorophyll *a* < 15  $\mu\text{g/L}$
  - TP < 0.05 mg/L
  - Maximum 20% SAV coverage



# Put Plan Into Motion

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- Make full use of the data
- Listen to stakeholders
- Make sure plan prioritizes the correction of cause of problems
- Make sure plan addresses lake users
- Develop an implementation schedule
- Coordinate finances and create budget
- Put plan into action

# Outreach and Education

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- Make sure action plan is clear and well defined
- Set easily defined objectives and goals – *thresholds*
- Stress need for patience



# Borough of Ringwood Project

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- Historical Data Review
- Watershed Modeling:
  - Hydrologic Load
  - Pollutant Load (sub-watershed)
  - Pollutant Removal techniques
- Water Quality Assessment
  - Baseline - watershed
  - Storm - watershed
  - Lake Based water quality data
    - Erskine Lakes (Upper and Lower)
    - Cupsaw Lake
    - Skyline Lakes (Upper and Lower)
    - Lake Riconda
- Assessment Report



Lake and Watershed Management is not a leap, it's an ever changing and challenging rock climb! But, slow and steady will get you to the payoff!



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# QUESTIONS?



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*THANK  
YOU!*

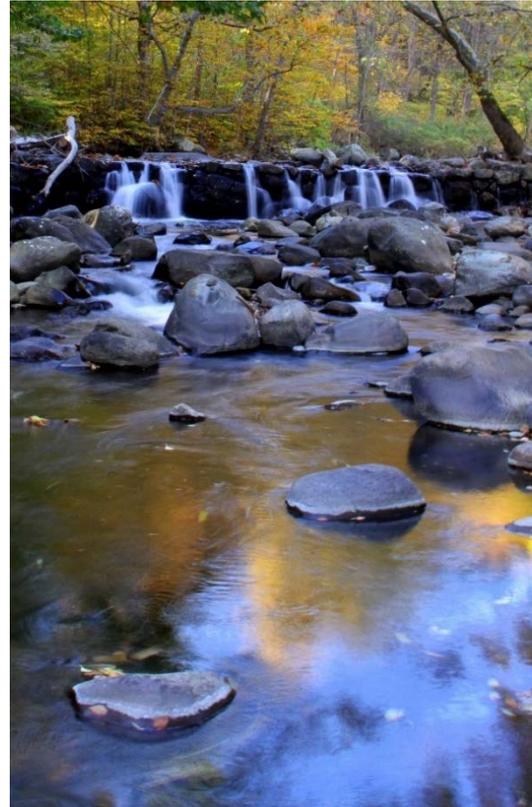
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New Jersey Highlands  
Water Protection and  
Planning Council



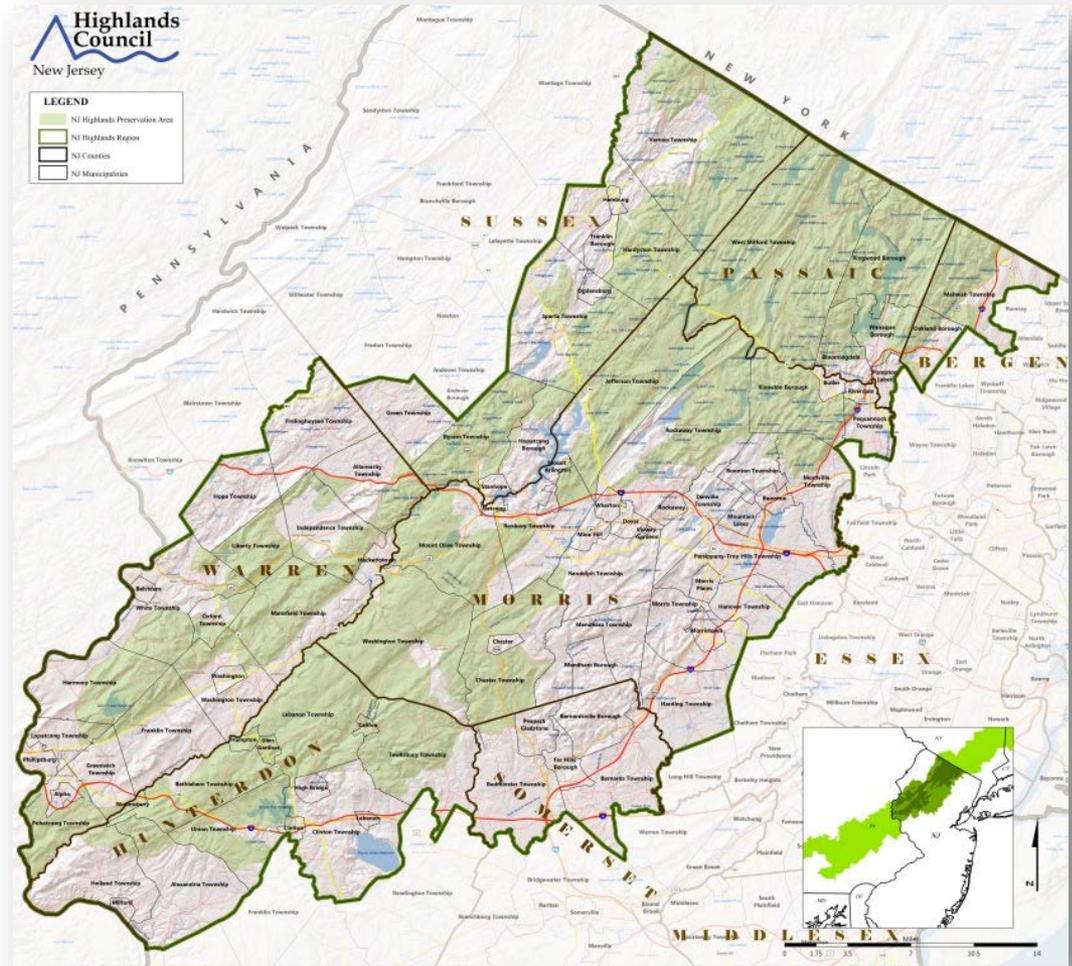
**Grant Funding for  
Highlands Region  
Communities**

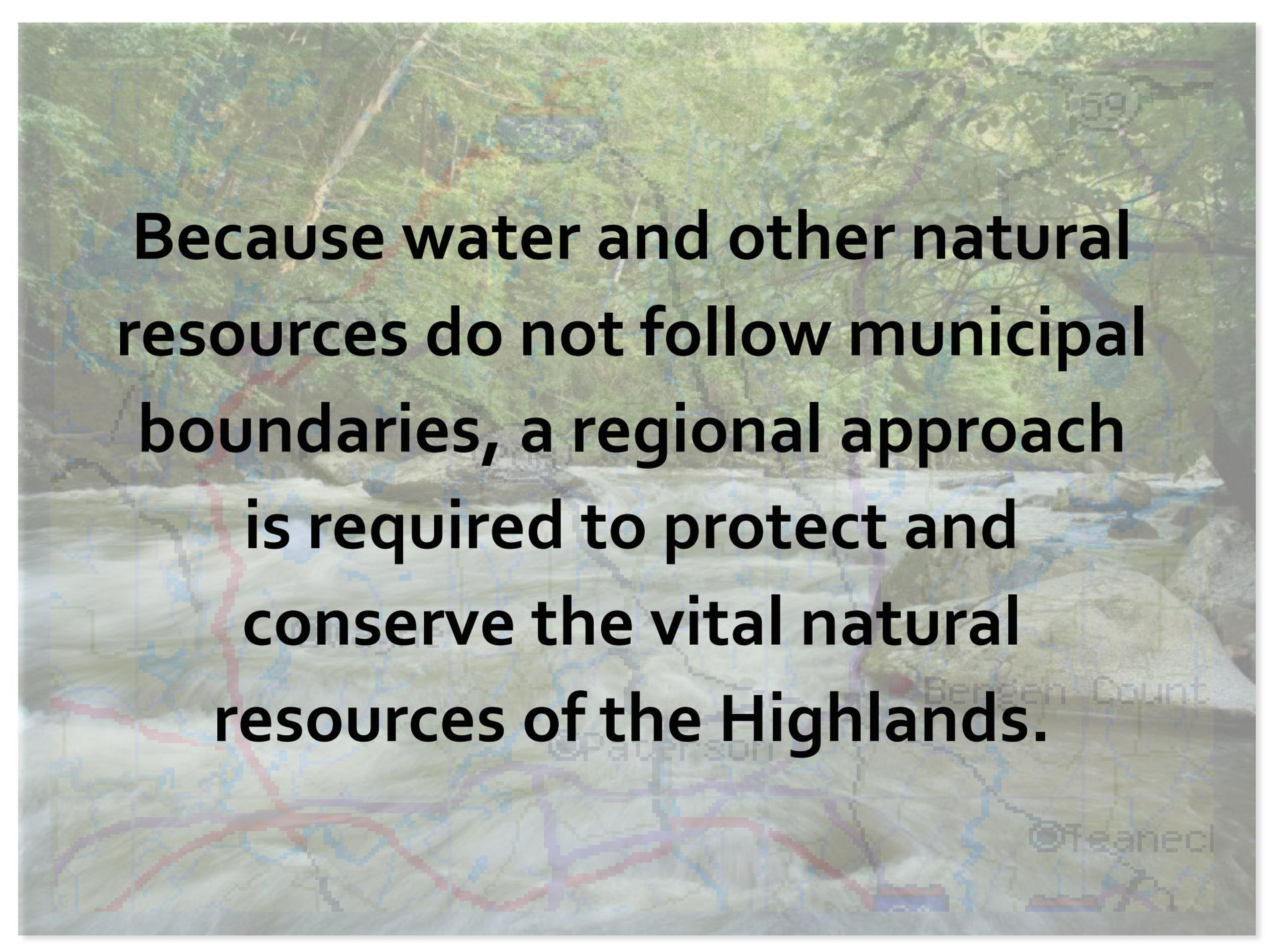
NJ COLA - November 16, 2019



# New Jersey Highlands Region

- The Highlands Region of New Jersey includes 88 municipalities and parts of 7 counties.
- The New Jersey Highlands Water Protection and Planning Act of 2004 was created to protect the region.





**Because water and other natural resources do not follow municipal boundaries, a regional approach is required to protect and conserve the vital natural resources of the Highlands.**

# New Jersey Highlands Regional Master Plan (RMP)

- The New Jersey Highlands Council was established in the Act as the agency responsible for implementation of the Act through a Regional Planning approach.
- The Regional Master Plan (RMP) was developed and published in 2008.
- The Highlands Council works with municipalities and counties to implement the Act and the RMP through local land use regulations and resource management planning.



# RMP Structure & Content

- The RMP is structured around the following planning considerations:
  - Natural, Water, and Agricultural Resources
  - Historic, Cultural, Archaeological, and Scenic Resources
  - Transportation, Landowner Equity, Sustainable Economic Development, Air Quality
- **Resource Management Planning & Guidance**
  - Stream Restoration
  - Lakes
  - Stormwater
  - Wastewater
  - Critical Habitat

# Grant Funding & Planning Expertise Available

Water Quality  
Monitoring

Historic Preservation  
Planning and Cultural  
Resource Inventory

Green Building and Environmental  
Sustainability Planning

Highlands Center Planning

Alternative Wastewater  
Planning

Lake Management  
Planning

Water Use and Conservation  
Management Planning

Land Preservation &  
Stewardship Plan

Trails and Recreation  
Planning

Habitat Conservation &  
Management Planning

Municipal Master Plan  
Reexamination and Updates

Stormwater  
Management  
Planning

Scenic Resource  
Management Planning

Forest Stewardship  
Planning

Sustainable Economic  
Development Planning

Stream Corridor  
Protection/Restoration Planning

# Examples of funded projects

**Wellhead Protection  
Planning & Ordinance**

**\$17,000**

*Mahwah Township  
Bergen County*

**Stream Corridor  
Restoration Plan**

**\$38,000**

*Washington Township  
Morris County*

**Alternative Energy  
Model Ordinance and  
Facilities Plan**

**\$7,000**

*Bethlehem Township  
Hunterdon County*

**Historic Preservation  
Plan**

**\$37,850**

*High Bridge  
Hunterdon County*

**\$13,500**  
*Phillipsburg  
Warren County*

**Watershed-Based  
Assessment of Lakes**

**\$91,000**

*Ringwood Borough  
Passaic County*

**Groundwater Recharge  
Enhancement Project**

**\$85,000**

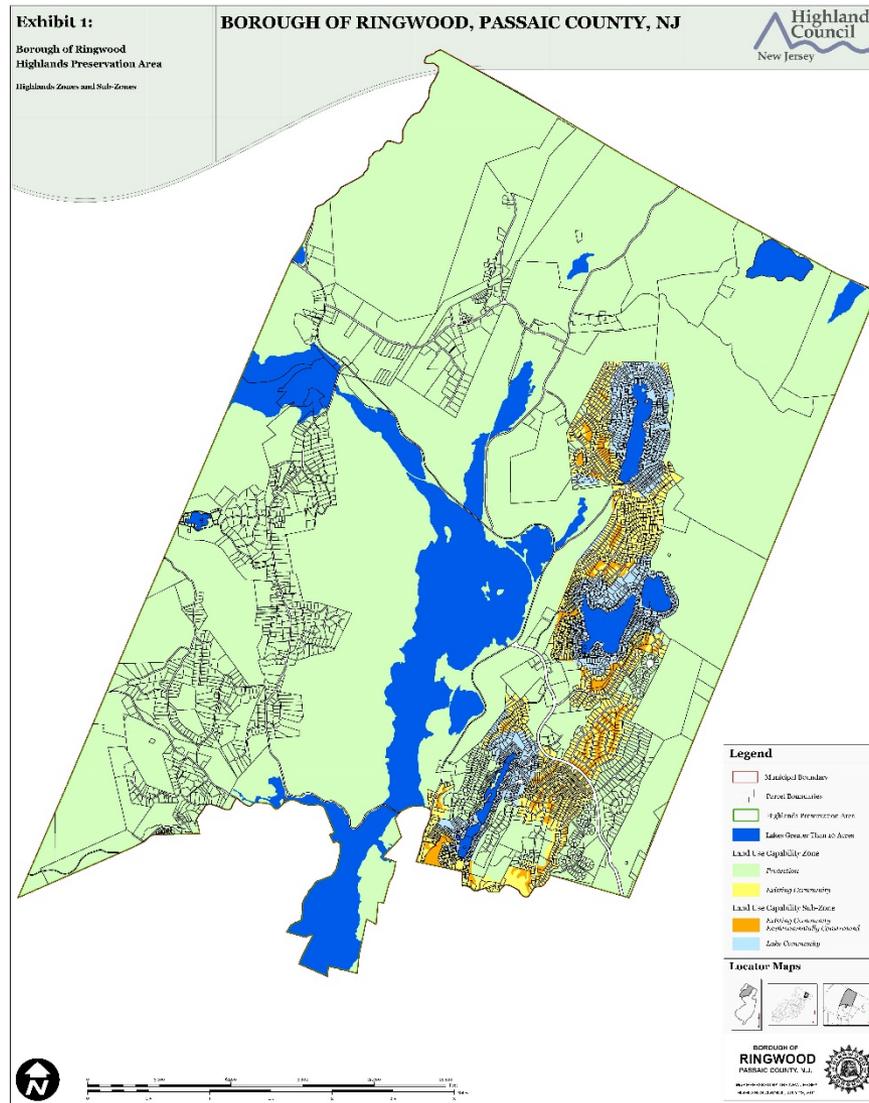
*Montville Township  
Morris County*

**Open Space and  
Recreation Plan**

**\$21,000**

*Glen Gardner  
Hunterdon County*

# Ringwood Borough – Passaic County



# Ringwood Borough – Passaic County

- 100% Preservation Area.
- Petition for Plan Conformance approved October 2011.
- Approximately 2,100 lake acres in the Borough, including Wanaque Reservoir and numerous private lakes.
- Ringwood Borough Council requested assistance through the Highlands Plan Conformance Grant Program.
- Funding is reimbursement based, and can be utilized for planning initiatives only. Grant: \$91,000

# Other Highlands Grants – can they help?

## Stormwater Management Planning:

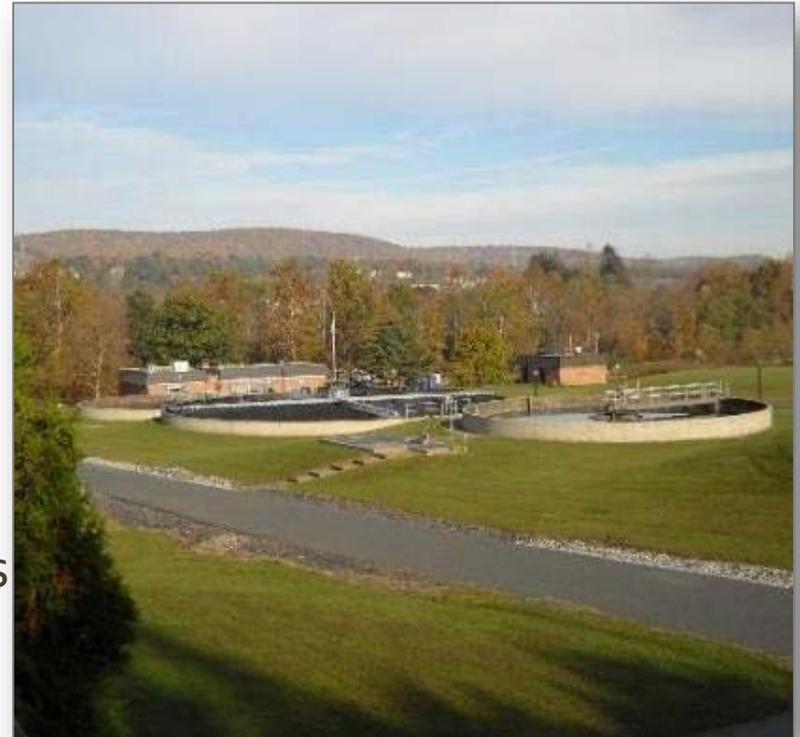
- Highlands Stormwater Management program:
  - comprehensive guidance materials and technical assistance
  - model ordinances
- Assists municipalities in compliance with the NJDEP MS<sub>4</sub> permit requirements.
- Grants provided for this work, to address stormwater issues, and improve watershed water quality, especially for lake communities.



# Other Highlands Grants – can they help?

## Wastewater Management Plans (WMPs):

- Highlands Council assists in development of municipal WMPs, to be submitted for adoption by NJDEP.
  - Technical expertise
  - GIS mapping
  - Build-out analysis
  - Document production
- Planning allows towns to:
  - Identify areas for sewers
  - Consider septic management
  - Address areas of failure
- Highland Grants provided for WMPs  
Grants also available for Innovative wastewater feasibility studies



# Other Highlands Grants – can they help?

## Stream Corridor and Other Planning:

### Washington Township (Musconetcong River)

- Stream corridor assessment, water quality evaluation, restoration

### Montville Township

- Stream corridor planning, recharge investigation project

### Wharton Borough

- Lake plan & drainage study
- Implementation

### Byram Township

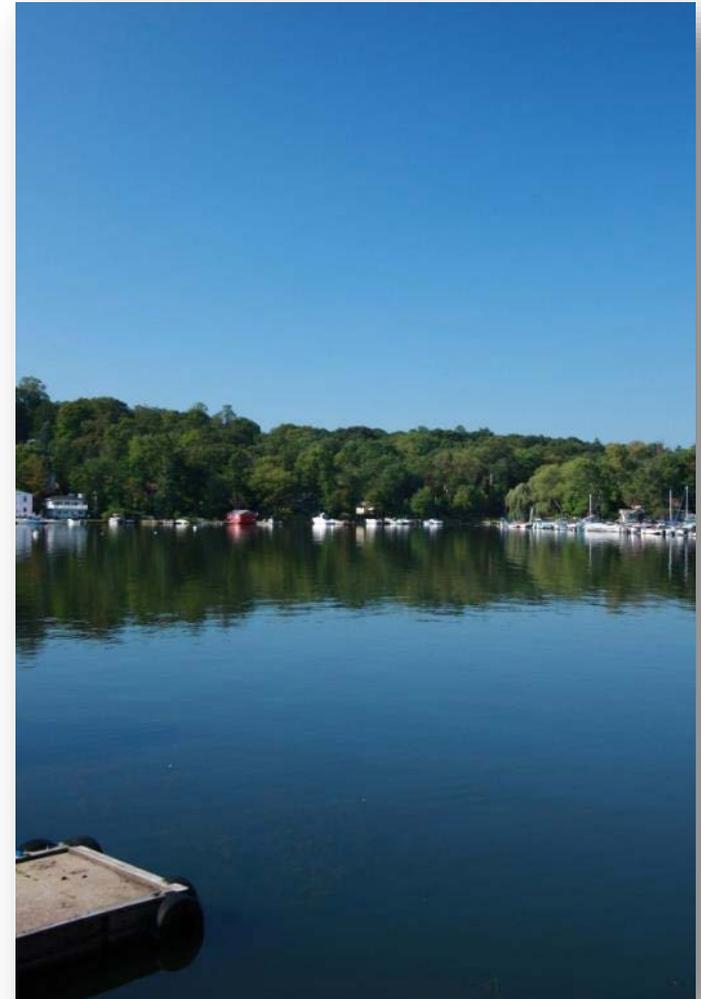
- Stormwater management
- Open Space & Asset Management



# Lake Hopatcong Commission & Greenwood Lake Commission

## Watershed Implementation Plans

- WIPs position the watersheds for future NJDEP and USEPA funding for further watershed enhancement measures.
- Discussions on future funding for HAB prevention and planning.



# Highlands Council Website

www.nj.gov/njhighlands/

NJ Home | Services A to Z | Departments/Agencies | FAQs

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New Jersey  
**Highlands Council**

About the Council  
Highlands Act  
Regional Master Plan (RMP) ←  
Project Review ←  
Plan Conformance ←  
Grant Programs ←  
News  
Highlands Development Credits (TDR Program)  
Interactive Maps & GIS Data

Ramapo River  
Mahwah Township, Bergen County

2018  
Annual Report

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## News & Public Notices

**Meeting Materials Available for Highlands Council September Meeting - (9/13/2019)** An agenda and related materials have been posted for the September 19 Highlands Council meeting. ([read](#))

**Highlands Council seeks proposals to develop a region-wide Economic Sustainability Plan for the Highlands - (9/10/2019)** The Highlands Council is currently soliciting proposals to

## Quick Reference

- [Calendar: Meeting dates, agendas, and materials](#)
- [Plan Conformance Status/Highlands Municipal Pages](#)
- [Plan Conformance Status Sheet \(pdf\)](#)

# Questions?

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**New Jersey Highlands Council**  
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**(908) 879-6737**

*photo by J Case*